

中一數學科 - 數列 Sequences 練習

一. 猜測下列各數列的未知數的值。 Guess the values of the unknowns in the following sequences.

(a) $1, 4, 7, 10, x, y, \dots$

(b) $-2, -4, -6, -8, x, y, \dots$

(c) $x, 2, 4, 8, 16, y, \dots$

(d) $-6561, x, -729, -243, y, \dots$

(e) $-1, 3, -9, 27, x, y, \dots$

(f) $25, 36, x, 64, 81, y, \dots$

(g) $1, 2, 4, 7, 11, 16, x, y, \dots$

二. 下列各題中， a_n 為一數列的通項，求該數列的第 12 項。 In each of the following, a_n is the general term of a sequence, find the 12th term of the sequence.

(a) $a_n = \frac{n(n+1)}{2}$

(b) $a_n = \frac{(n+3)(28-n)}{6}$

(c) $a_n = \frac{n^2(n+1)^2}{4}$

(d) $a_n = \frac{-n^3 + 3n^2 - 16}{16}$

摘星數列名：

通常可嘗試考慮相鄰項的差及商。



三．完成下列各題。 Complete the following questions.

1. 已知 $\frac{5}{4}(7-3n)$ 為一數列的通項。 It is given that $\frac{5}{4}(7-3n)$ is the general term of a sequence.

(a) 求該數列的第 13 項。

Find the 13th term of the sequence.

(b) 20 是否該數列的其中一項？試解釋你的答案。

Is 20 a term of the sequence? Explain your answer.

2. 設 a_n 為一數列的通項。已知 $a_{n+2} = 2a_{n+1} - a_n$ 。 Let a_n be the general term of a sequence. It is given that $a_{n+2} = 2a_{n+1} - a_n$.

(a) 若 $a_1 = 3$ 及 $a_2 = 5$ ，求 a_9 。

If $a_1 = 3$ and $a_2 = 5$, find a_9 .

(b) 若 $a_9 = 31$ 及 $a_{10} = 36$ ，求 a_1 。

If $a_9 = 31$ and $a_{10} = 36$, find a_1 .



答案：

一.

- (a) $x = 13, y = 16$
- (b) $x = -10, y = -12$
- (c) $x = 1, y = 32$
- (d) $x = -2187, y = -81$
- (e) $x = -81, y = 243$
- (f) $x = 49, y = 100$
- (g) $x = 22, y = 29$

二.

- (a) 78
- (b) 40
- (c) 6084
- (d) -82

三.

1. (a) -40
(b) 不是 No
2. (a) 19
(b) -9



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